

York and North Yorkshire Economic Assessment 2010

Selby Local Authority District Profile

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SUMMARY

Selby District *in Numbers:*

82,200: The number of people that live in Selby District. Only **16 per cent** are within the age range 15 to 29 compared to 19 per cent and 22 per cent across the sub region and region respectively

52 per cent: The proportion of people that are resident in Selby and also work within Selby. **18,500** people travel out of Selby District to work of which **6,400** (35 per cent of commuters) go to Leeds, **4,300** (23 per cent) to York and **2,700** (15 per cent) travel to Wakefield

£1.55 billion: In 2008 the 'value' of the Selby economy in GVA. This contributes **11 per cent** to the Sub regional economy. Since 1998 GVA has increased by **42 per cent** (compared to 29 per cent increase nationally, 30 per cent sub regionally, and 25 per cent regionally)

£18,477: The relative economic performance of the District measured as GVA per head (£15,406 in the region). Since 1998 this has increased by 25 per cent (17 per cent nationally, 18 per cent sub regionally and 14 per cent regionally)

3,640: number of employing establishments (businesses) in Selby District

32,000: The total number of jobs in District (ABI), of which **28 per cent** are within the manufacturing and energy and water sectors, significantly higher than the national figure of 11 per cent

48.7 per cent: The proportion of young people in Selby District that achieved 5 A* to C GCSE's (including English and Maths), compared to 58.6 per cent sub regionally

49 per cent: The proportion of 16-64 year olds qualified to level 3 or above (54 per cent in Y&NY, 47 per cent regionally). 29 per cent of 16-64 year olds are qualified to at least level 4, compared to 34 per cent across the sub region

8.9 per cent: The proportion of the working age population on key work-related benefits, compared to 8.4 per cent across the sub region and 13.6 per cent for the region.

Selby District *Key Points:*

Over the last decade the rate of growth in the 'value' of the Selby economy is higher than that seen for England, region and the sub region

Increase in jobs and enterprises over the past ten years.

Relatively high levels of employment in manufacturing (including food and drink) and energy and water

In relative terms less reliance on public sector for employment

Significantly high level of out commuting. There are more residents than there are jobs, with strong connections with York, Leeds and West Yorkshire economy

Lower proportion of the working population with high level qualifications.

Low proportion of young working age residents.

The economy key points:

- **Good economic growth over the past ten years although this is forecast to slow**

The 'Value' of the Selby economy is estimated to be £1.52 billion. This equates to 11 per cent of York and North Yorkshire's total GVA. Since 1998 the value of the Selby economy has grown by 42 per cent compared to a sub regional growth of 30 per cent over the same period.

Total GVA is forecast to grow by a fifth over the next 10 years, in line with forecasts for the sub region and region, but at a much slower rate than experienced over the previous ten year period.

GVA per head, a measure of relative economic performance, at £18,477 is as high as nationally and above that for the sub region and region. This has increased in Selby by a quarter since 1998, higher than seen across the sub region and region.

- **High employment dependency on manufacturing and energy sector**

28 per cent (almost 9,000 jobs) of all jobs in Selby District are within the manufacturing (including food and drink) and energy and water sectors. This is in comparison to just 11 per cent in the sub region and 13 per cent across the region.

The proportion of businesses in this sector is just 7.5 per cent of all businesses (compared to 8.0 per cent across the region), highlighting the dominance of large manufacturing and energy firms in Selby district.

- **Low carbon and energy businesses has the potential to be a driver for the future**

Selby district continues to have a key role to play in the energy sector and the potential growth in the low carbon economy.

Business and Enterprise key points:

- **Increase in business stock and new business registrations**

There are numerous measures for business stock, but the Inter Departmental Business Register highlights that there are as many as 3,640 businesses in the Selby district. Since 2005 business stock has increased by 8 per cent, showing a higher level of growth than is seen nationally, regionally and sub regionally. In addition new business formations per year have by and large remained at a constant rate since 2004, with only 2 per cent less businesses being registered in 2008 compared to 2004 (in contrast across the sub region the level of new registrations has fallen significantly - 11 per cent lower).

- **Larger firms dominate the business stock in terms of employment**

Selby district has lower levels of self employment (13.6 per cent) than the sub region (16.5 per cent). It also has a high proportion of its employment within larger, mainly manufacturing, businesses.

Economic geography *key points:*

▪ **The District is a large exporter of labour to it's surrounding areas**

The district sees a very 'un self-contained' labour market, with half of its residents working outside of the district. Also there is a significant imbalance in terms of there being 7,000 more working residents than there are jobs within the District.

▪ **York is a key economic driver for Selby town and the Selby rural area**

Parts of Selby district play a crucial role in the York and Hinterland economy. York provides jobs for 17 per cent of the residents of Selby town and Selby rural labour market areas. Overall there is significant commuting to and from York and Wakefield, to Leeds and from the East Riding and Doncaster.

People and communities *key points:*

In 2009 the population of the district stood at 82,200. It is predicted that by 2023 the district's population will have increased by 17 per cent - a notably higher rate than is forecast nationally, regionally and sub regionally.

Based on a three year average the district has an employment rate of 73 per cent, suggesting employment levels are below those seen nationally, regional and sub regionally. The district has a JSA claimant rate of 2.8 per cent - this is higher than for the sub region, 2.4 per cent, but lower than regionally - 4.2 per cent and nationally - 3.5 per cent (the wider ranging work related benefits, including Employment and Support Allowance / Incapacity benefit claimants sees a rate of 8.9 per cent compared to 13.6 per cent regionally). Compared to three years ago there has effectively been a threefold increase in the number of longer term claimants (increasing at a faster rate than seen sub regionally and regionally).

An improvement in the Yorkshire and Humber regions GCSE's results performance means it has narrowed the gap on Selby (the district static performance means it has also 'lost further ground' on the sub region where its upward trend continues). Adult's qualifications in the district are in line with regional figures (albeit below levels seen in York and North Yorkshire). The proportion with no qualifications is however relatively high, particularly when compared to the sub region as a whole.

A more in-depth analysis is required in relation to levels of deprivation. In relative terms there is limited deprivation, although 'only' one of the districts fifty 'local areas' appears in the most deprived 25 per cent in England.

Focus on Labour market areas:

Key points for the Labour Market Areas (LMAs) include:

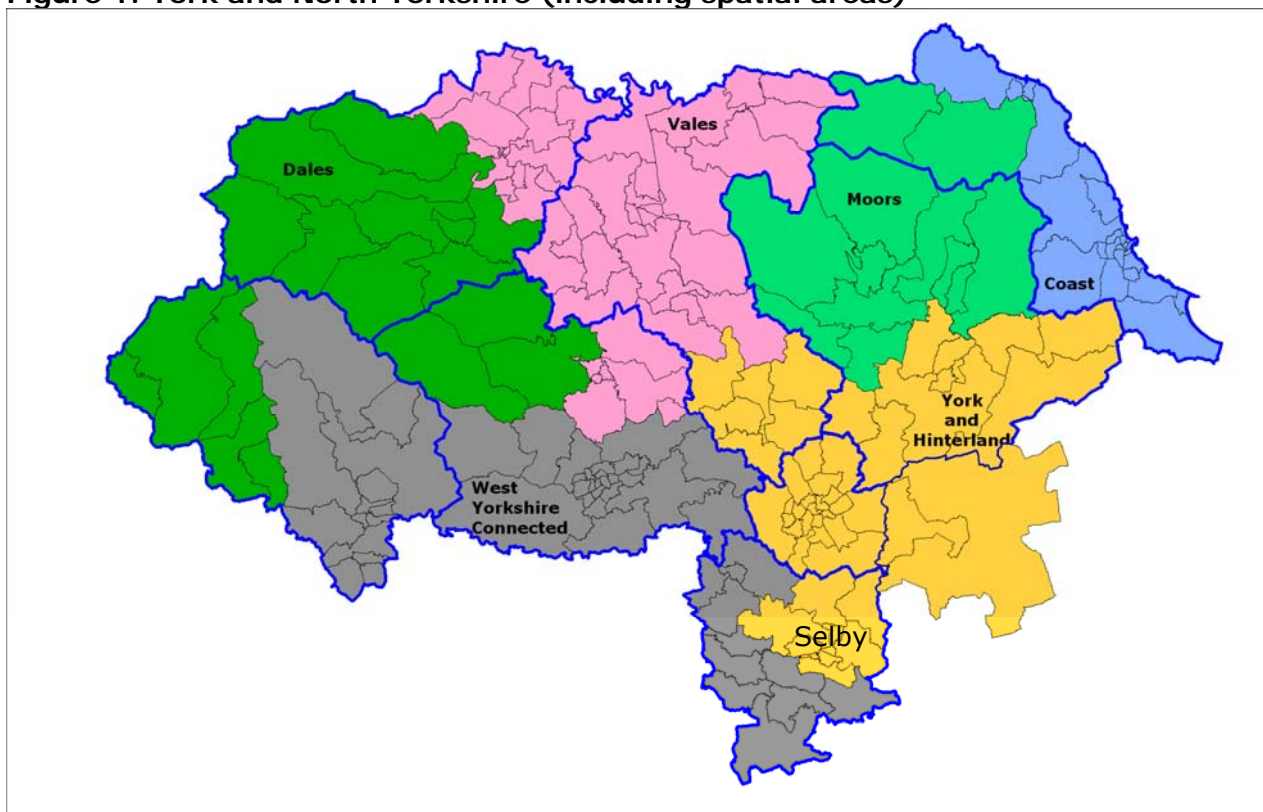
- **Selby Rural** – manufacturing, energy and water and the public sector dominate employment. The area sees a very high proportion of small businesses (82 per cent having 1-4 staff compared to 70 per cent for the sub region), with these accounting for a quarter of all employees
- **Selby Town** – distribution, retail and hospitality, manufacturing, energy and water and the public sector dominate employment. It does however see a higher dependency on work related benefits claimants (13.8 per cent compared to 8.4 per cent in the sub region) and contains the majority of the district's most deprived local areas (in the wards of Selby North and Selby South)
- **Sherburn** – the manufacturing, energy and water and distribution, retail and hospitality sectors are most prominent, with in relative terms it having high levels of employment in transport and communications
- **South Selby** - almost half of all jobs are in the manufacturing and energy and water sectors, not least reflecting the presence of the two major power stations (Eggborough and Drax). In relative terms agricultural employment is more prominent than in the sub region as a whole
- **Tadcaster** – the manufacturing (including food and drink) and energy and water sectors are very prominent. The area has a lower dependency on work related benefits (6.1 per cent) than in the district as a whole (8.9 per cent).

1. BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE AREA

1.1 Context

The Selby Local Authority District is part of the York and North Yorkshire sub region (Y&NY), which is in turn part of the Yorkshire and Humber Region (Y&H). The map below shows the location of the district within York and North Yorkshire (with this also featuring the spatial areas which are a key part of the Main Technical Assessment report).

Figure 1: York and North Yorkshire (including spatial areas)



Source: York and North Yorkshire Partnership Unit

Within Selby district are five Labour Market Areas (LMAs). It has three LMAs (Sherburn, South Selby and Tadcaster) in the West Yorkshire Connected spatial area and two (Selby Rural and Selby Town) in the York and Hinterland spatial area. The district also has links with the East Riding of Yorkshire.

1.2 The report

The information in this report is drawn from a number of sources and datasets, including employment (from the Annual Population Survey), business stock (e.g. from the Annual Business Inquiry, VAT registrations, Business Demography etc.) and benefit claimants (from DWP). The 2001 Census has been used as a robust, albeit older source for some data, particularly at a local level.

Much of the report focuses on the district and its labour market areas. It is however the case that key tables and the Summary (as seen earlier in this report) also feature national, regional sub regional and spatial area findings, some of which can be only be seen in the main Economic Assessment for York and North Yorkshire reports (see www.ynyeconomy.org.uk).

2. KEY DATA

2.1 Population

Table 1: Age profile: mid 2009

	Selby		Y&NY	Y&H	England
	Number	%	%		
0-14	14,300	17%	16%	17%	18%
15-29	13,400	16%	19%	22%	20%
30-49	23,800	29%	26%	27%	28%
50-64	17,200	21%	20%	18%	18%
65+	13,200	16%	19%	16%	16%
Total	82,200	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: ONS mid year population estimates

Table 2: Age profile by LMA: mid 2007

Age Band	Selby	Selby Rural	Selby Town	Sherburn	South Selby	Tadcaster	Y&NY	Y&H	England
	%						%		
0-14	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%	18%
15-29	16%	16%	19%	16%	15%	15%	18%	21%	20%
30-49	30%	31%	28%	31%	30%	30%	27%	27%	29%
50-64	20%	21%	18%	20%	23%	21%	20%	18%	18%
65+	15%	14%	17%	15%	16%	17%	18%	16%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: ONS mid year population estimates. 2007 latest data available for LMAs, so for comparative purposes this year used for all geographies (with Y&NY, Y&H and England based on May 2010 revised datasets)

Table 3: Population trend (including LMAs), 2001 to 2009

	2001	2007	2008	2009	Change 2001-2007	Change 2001-2009
Selby	76,600	80,300	81,600	82,200	5%	7%
- Selby Rural	17,315	18,818	Not available until latter part of 2010	Likely to be available in latter part of 2011	9%	n/a
- Selby Town	18,532	19,527			5%	
- Sherburn	13,112	13,791			5%	
- South Selby	16,370	17,296			6%	
- Tadcaster	11,160	11,321			1%	
Y&NY	751,400	781,700	788,400	796,500	4%	6%
Y&H	4,976,600	5,181,800	5,217,500	5,258,100	4%	6%

Source: ONS mid year population estimates (Census for 2001 LMA data). Note – small differences in the sources and methodologies used to calculate LMA and district level data means totals do not match)

Table 4: Population projections to 2033

	Population Projections (000's)				% Change		
	2008	2013	2023	2033	2008-2013	2008-2023	2008-2033
England	51,464.6	53,332.0	57,208.5	60,715.2	3.6%	11.2%	18.0%
Y&H	5,217.5	5,438.8	5,886.6	6,296.0	4.2%	12.8%	20.7%
Y&NY	788.4	818.0	883.1	943.7	3.8%	12.0%	19.7%
Selby	81.6	85.6	95.5	103.7	4.9%	17.0%	27.1%

Source: ONS National Population Projections, (2010 release)

2.2 Overall Economic Performance

Table 5: Total GVA and GVA forecasts (£billion) by Local Authority, 1998 - 2019

Area	Measure	Historical data			Estimates and forecasts				
		1998	2008	% Δ 1998 - 2008	2009	2010	2014	2019	% Δ 2009 - 2019
UK		919.90	1,187.24	29	1,130.09	1,145.83	1,238.44	1,388.23	23
Y&H	GVA	67.20	84.20	25	79.88	81.31	87.35	97.12	22
Y&NY		11.00	14.35	30	13.93	14.23	15.26	16.88	21
Selby	GVA	1.09	1.55	42	1.50	1.53	1.63	1.81	21
	Share of Y&NY's GVA (%)	9.9	10.8	n/a	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	n/a
	Share of Y&H's GVA (%)	1.6	1.8	n/a	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	n/a

Source: Yorkshire Forward/Experian Business Strategies; Regional Econometric Model (REM), August 2010

Table 6: GVA per head (£) by Local Authority 1998 - 2010

	1998	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	% Δ 98-10
UK	15,721	18,961	19,341	19,320	18,257	18,378	17
Y&H	13,556	16,070	16,298	16,179	15,259	15,406	14
Y&NY	14,970	17,161	17,955	18,051	17,415	17,627	18
Selby	14,752	18,371	18,950	19,030	18,230	18,477	25

Source: Yorkshire Forward/Experian Business Strategies; REM, August 2010

2.3 Business and Enterprise

2.3.1 Business Stock

Table 7: Summary of Business stock in Selby, 1998 - 2009

	1998	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	% Δ 98-latest year	% Δ 05-latest year
Business Stock - IDBR	n/a	3,380	3,435	3,515	3,615	3,640	n/a	8
Active businesses - Business demography	n/a	2,885	2,865	2,985	3,075	Not available yet	n/a	7
Business stock - ABI	2,401	2,946	2,972	2,991	3,154		31	7
Start of year VAT stock - BERR	2,470	2,855	2,890	2,930	3,045	n/a	23	7

Source: Office for National Statistics, BERR. Note - n/a signifies data is not available. Trend columns refer to latest year as this varies by dataset (e.g. VAT data discontinued in 2008)

Table 8: Summary of businesses 'births and deaths' in Selby, 1998 - 2008

	1998	2005	2006	2007	2008	% Δ 98-latest year	% Δ 05-latest year
Business births - Business demography	n/a	365	310	370	370	n/a	1
Business deaths - Business demography	n/a	315	245	290	285	n/a	-10
New VAT Registrations	205	235	230	325	n/a	59	38
VAT De-registrations	175	200	190	205	n/a	17	3

Source: Office for National Statistics, BERR. Note - n/a signifies data is not available

Table 9: Start of year stock rates – comparisons between areas, 1998 - 2008

Measure	Area	1998	2005	2006	2007	2008	% Δ 98 - latest year	% Δ 05 - latest year
VAT Start of year stock per 10,000 residents - BERR	England	367	401	406	410	419	14	4
	Y&H	314	337	341	340	345	10	2
	Y&NY	476	502	506	501	508	7	1
	Selby	422	463	465	456	467	11	1

Source: BERR

Table 10: New businesses rates – comparisons between areas, 1998 - 2008

Measure	Area	1998	2005	2006	2007	2008	% Δ 98 - latest year	% Δ 05 - latest year
New Businesses / births per 10,000 people - Business demography	England	n/a	59	55	60	57	n/a	-4
	Y&H	n/a	49	45	49	44	n/a	-9
	Y&NY	n/a	57	51	56	51	n/a	-11
	Selby	n/a	59	48	57	56	n/a	-5
New VAT Registrations per 10,000 population - BERR	England	41	39	39	43	n/a	5	10
	Y&H	30	32	31	35	n/a	17	9
	Y&NY	35	39	37	43	n/a	23	10
	Selby	35	38	36	50	n/a	43	32

Source: Office for National Statistics, BERR. Note - n/a signifies data is not available

Table 11: New business accounts – comparisons between areas, 2008 - 2010

Area	New business accounts (totals)			New business accounts (totals)			% change (monthly averages)	
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010* (to date)	2008 / 2010	2009 / 2010
England	404,623	415,306	n/a	33,719	34,609	37,888	12	9
Y&H	31,735	33,139	n/a	2,645	2,762	3,015	14	9
Y&NY	5,885	6,011	n/a	490	501	555	13	11
Selby	651	717	n/a	54	60	59	8	-2

Source: BankSearch Ltd. Note - * up to August 2010 (although it includes some data from 2009 to lessen seasonal affects on data)

2.3.2 Employees

Table 12: Summary of employees in Selby, 1998 - 2009

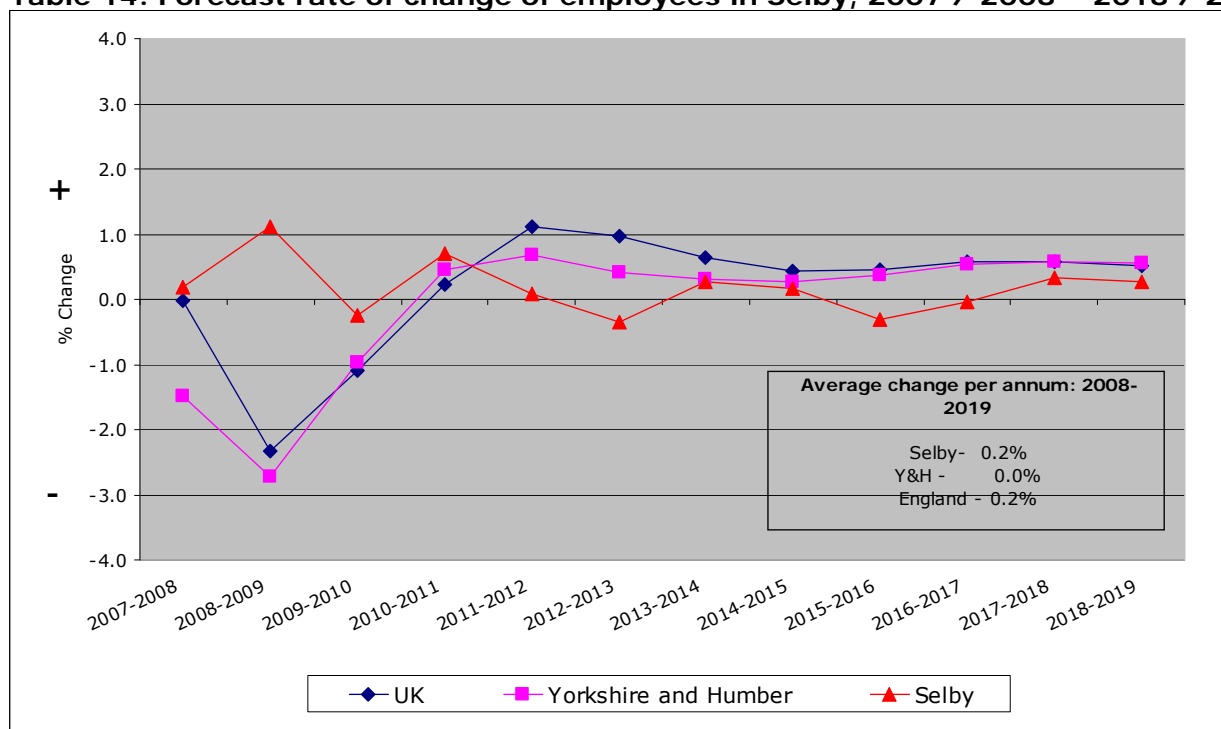
	1998	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	% Δ 98- latest year	% Δ 05- latest year
Employees - IDBR	n/a	29,507	29,717	31,112	31,695	31,682	n/a	7
Employees - ABI	24,600	29,200	28,600	29,500	32,000	Not yet available	30	10

Source: Office for National Statistics, BERR. Note - n/a signifies data is not available

Table 13: Summary of forecasts for employment in Selby, 2008 - 2019

Area		Change		
		08-09	09-14	09-19
Selby	Number (000's)	0.4	0.2	0.3
	%	1.1	0.5	0.9
UK		-2.3	1.8	4.5
Y&H	%	-2.7	0.9	3.2
Y&NY		0.1	1.9	3.6

Source: Yorkshire Forward/Experian Business Strategies; REM, August 2010. Note - data is for full time equivalents

Table 14: Forecast rate of change of employees in Selby, 2007 / 2008 – 2018 / 2019

Source: Yorkshire Forward/Experian Business Strategies; REM, August 2010. Note – data is for full time equivalents

2.3.3 Focus on businesses and employment by sector

Table 15: Summary of businesses and employees by industry, 2008

	Selby				Y&NY		Y&H		England	
	Businesses		Employees		Businesses	Employees	Businesses	Employees	Businesses	Employees
	Number	%	Number	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agriculture and fishing	n/a	n/a	800	2.6%	n/a	1.8%	n/a	0.8%	n/a	0.7%
Manufacturing and energy and water	237	7.5%	8,900	27.8%	6.3%	10.7%	8.0%	13.5%	6.6%	10.6%
Construction	419	13.3%	1,900	5.8%	11.0%	5.3%	11.1%	5.2%	10.3%	4.6%
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	898	28.5%	6,200	19.5%	31.6%	27.1%	31.1%	23.6%	27.0%	23.5%
Transport and communications	200	6.3%	1,400	4.5%	4.0%	5.8%	4.9%	5.5%	4.3%	6.0%
Banking, finance and insurance, etc	913	28.9%	5,800	18.2%	29.3%	16.9%	27.6%	18.5%	34.6%	22.8%
Public administration, education & health	273	8.7%	6,000	18.8%	9.7%	27.2%	9.7%	28.6%	8.8%	26.5%
Other services	214	6.8%	900	2.7%	8.1%	5.3%	7.4%	4.4%	8.3%	5.3%
Total	3,154	100.0%	32,000	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Annual Business Inquiry (ABI). Notes – all ABI data workplace based. 2001 Census for agriculture and fishing employee data

Table 16: Trend by industry – businesses, 1991 - 2008

Sector	1991		1998		2003		2007		2008		Change 1991-2008	Change 2003-2008
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
Agriculture and fishing	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Manufacturing and energy and water	199	12.5%	224	9.3%	245	8.8%	234	7.8%	237	7.5%	19%	-3%
Construction	154	9.7%	274	11.4%	315	11.3%	365	12.2%	419	13.3%	172%	33%
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	571	36.0%	827	34.4%	868	31.2%	869	29.1%	898	28.5%	57%	3%
Transport and communications	94	5.9%	165	6.9%	186	6.7%	200	6.7%	200	6.3%	113%	8%
Banking, finance and insurance, etc	252	15.9%	516	21.5%	739	26.6%	867	29.0%	913	28.9%	262%	24%
Public administration, education & health	185	11.6%	181	7.5%	205	7.4%	257	8.6%	273	8.7%	48%	33%
Other services	133	8.4%	214	8.9%	223	8.0%	199	6.7%	214	6.8%	61%	-4%
Total	1,588	100.0%	2,401	100.0%	2,781	100.0%	2,991	100.0%	3,154	100.0%	99%	13%

Source: Annual Business Inquiry. Note - breaks shown in the table reflect significant changes to the surveys.

Table 17: Trend by industry – employees, 1991 - 2008

Sector	1991		1998		2003		2007		2008		Change 1991-2008	Change 2003-2008
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
Agriculture and fishing	1,300	4.8%	1,300	5.4%	800	2.8%	800	2.8%	800	2.6%	-37%	n/a
Manufacturing and energy and water	11,900	42.8%	7,400	30.1%	9,600	31.5%	7,800	26.4%	8,900	27.8%	-25%	-7%
Construction	1,600	5.9%	1,600	6.5%	1,300	4.1%	1,700	5.7%	1,900	5.8%	13%	47%
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	5,100	18.3%	5,600	22.6%	6,700	22.1%	6,200	21.1%	6,200	19.5%	22%	-7%
Transport and communications	1,400	4.9%	1,000	4.0%	2,700	8.9%	1,300	4.4%	1,400	4.5%	5%	-46%
Banking, finance and insurance, etc	2,000	7.3%	2,600	10.6%	3,400	11.2%	5,100	17.2%	5,800	18.2%	186%	71%
Public administration, education & health	3,700	13.2%	4,400	17.8%	5,300	17.3%	5,800	19.5%	6,000	18.8%	64%	14%
Other services	800	2.8%	700	3.0%	700	2.1%	900	2.9%	900	2.7%	10%	32%
Total	27,900	100.0%	24,600	100.0%	30,400	100.0%	29,500	100.0%	32,000	100.0%	15%	5%

Source: Annual Business Inquiry. Notes - breaks shown in the table reflect significant changes to the surveys. 1991 and 2001 Censuses used for agriculture and fishing. 1991 data does not accurately reflect LAD boundary changes and is not directly comparable with future years

Table 18: Summary of businesses by industry within LMAs, 2008

	Selby	Selby Rural	Selby Town	Sherburn	South Selby	Tadcaster
	%	%				
Agriculture and fishing	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Manufacturing and energy and water	7.5%	8.2%	4.9%	10.0%	9.4%	5.7%
Construction	13.3%	14.7%	10.6%	15.6%	14.0%	12.3%
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	28.5%	25.1%	35.6%	28.3%	25.3%	29.6%
Transport and communications	6.3%	5.0%	4.5%	6.9%	11.6%	
Banking, finance and insurance, etc	28.9%	32.8%	23.3%	29.3%	26.8%	34.9%
Public administration, education & health	8.7%	7.6%	12.6%	5.3%	7.7%	8.8%
Other services	6.8%	6.5%	8.4%	4.7%	5.2%	8.8%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Annual Business Inquiry

Table 19: Summary of employees by industry within LMAs, 2008

	Selby	Selby Rural	Selby Town	Sherburn	South Selby	Tadcaster
	%	%				
Agriculture and fishing	2.6%	4.3%	1.4%	2.4%	3.9%	1.6%
Manufacturing and energy and water	27.8%	21.8%	21.6%	23.9%	47.2%	17.9%
Construction	5.8%	6.8%	3.5%	12.9%	5.7%	3.2%
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	19.5%	17.0%	24.1%	23.3%	12.8%	23.9%
Transport and communications	4.5%	4.0%	3.1%	9.0%	4.7%	
Banking, finance and insurance, etc	18.2%	20.7%	12.4%	13.8%	14.9%	34.5%
Public administration, education & health	18.8%	23.3%	29.2%	12.9%	9.7%	15.8%
Other services	2.7%	2.1%	4.6%	1.7%	1.2%	3.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Annual Business Inquiry. Note - 2001 Census for agriculture and fishing

2.4 Self Employment

Table 20: Self employment as proportion of all employment by sector and within LMAs, 2001

	Selby	Selby Rural	Selby Town	Sherburn	South Selby	Tadcaster	Y&NY	Y&H	England
Sector	%	%					%		
Agriculture; hunting and forestry; fishing	1.9%	2.6%	0.7%	1.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	0.8%	0.7%
Manufacturing and Construction	3.4%	3.5%	3.0%	3.5%	3.8%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.7%
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs, hotels and restaurants	3.2%	3.5%	2.2%	3.3%	3.8%	3.2%	3.9%	3.0%	2.8%
Financial intermediation, real estate; renting and business activities	2.2%	2.3%	1.4%	2.2%	2.0%	3.3%	2.6%	1.8%	2.6%
Other	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.6%	2.9%	3.8%	3.0%	3.4%
Overall %	13.6%	15.6%	9.9%	13.4%	15.6%	14.5%	16.5%	11.9%	13.2%
Overall Number	5,165	1,405	840	868	1,269	837	59,744	260,213	2,972,274

Source: 2001 Census, Crown copyright 2003. Note – there are small differences in methodologies used for district and LMA figures

2.5 Economic Activity, Employment and Unemployment

2.5.1 Employment rates and economic activity

Table 21: Employment rate, 2004 – 2009

Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009
Selby	73.1	75.7	69.5	73.1	79.9	66.1	-7.0
Y&NY	77.2	77.8	75.4	74.1	77.2	73.8	-3.4
Y&H	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.3	70.9	68.8	-3.2
England	72.8	72.8	72.6	72.6	72.3	70.9	-1.9

Source: NOMIS, Annual Population Survey (2004 – 2009). Data is for December (based on average for a full year)

Table 22: Economic activity, 2004 – 2009

Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009
Selby	75.8	77.8	75.4	77.3	83.9	71.9	-3.9
Y&NY	79.3	79.7	79.0	76.8	80.2	78.4	-0.9
Y&H	75.5	75.9	76.1	75.5	75.8	75.4	-0.1
England	76.4	76.6	76.8	76.6	76.8	76.9	0.5

Source: NOMIS, Annual Population Survey (2004 – 2009). Note - data is for December (based on average for a full year). 'Economically active' people include full time students and unemployed people who are available for work, as well as those who were working.

2.5.2 Claimant rates and work related benefits

Table 23: JSA claimants – numbers, age and duration, August 2010

	Selby	Y&NY	Y&H	England
	Aug-10	Aug-10		
	Rate	Rate		
JSA claimants	2.8	2.4	4.2	3.5
Claiming for more than 6 months	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.3
Claiming for more than 12 months	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
Claimants aged 18 - 24	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
On flow - Off flow ratio	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0

Source: NOMIS. n/a - data is not available

Table 24: JSA claimants in Selby, 2000 – 2010

		Aug-2000	Aug-2005	Aug-2006	Aug-2007	Aug-2008	Aug-2009	Aug-2010	Change 2000 - 2010	Change 2009 - 2010
JSA Claimants	Number	968	701	927	723	803	1,705	1,499	531	-206
	Rate	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.8	40%	-13%
Claiming for 6 months +	Number	295	165	255	190	165	555	540	245	-15
	Rate	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	67%	0%
Claiming for 12 months +	Number	165	65	105	85	55	110	300	135	190
	Rate	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	100%	200%
Claimants aged 18 - 24	Number	250	185	290	230	260	500	410	160	-90
	Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: NOMIS. Rate changes are percentages. n/a - data is not available

Table 25: Summary of 16 -64 year olds on key work-related benefits, February 2010

	Selby	Y&NY	Y&H	England
	February 2010	February 2010		
	%	%		
- Job seekers	3.2	2.8	4.5	3.9
- ESA & Incapacity benefits	4.3	4.3	6.8	6.3
- Lone parents	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.8
- Other	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Total	8.9	8.4	13.6	12.5

Source: NOMIS

Table 26: Trend for 16 -64 year olds on key work-related benefits in Selby, 2001 - 2010

		2001	2008	2009	2010	Change 2001-2010	Change 2008-2010
- Job seekers	Number	940	740	1,620	1,710	770	770
	Rate	1.9	1.4	3.0	3.2	1.3	1.3
- ESA & Incapacity benefits	Number	2,550	2,210	2,250	2,270	-280	-280
	Rate	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	-0.9	-0.9
- Lone parents	Number	640	520	520	560	-80	-80
	Rate	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.3
- Other	Number	120	150	170	200	80	80
	Rate	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Total	Number	4,240	3,620	4,570	4,740	500	500
	Rate	8.6	6.8	8.6	8.9	0.3	0.3

Source: NOMIS. Data is for February. Rate change is percentage points

Table 27: Highest proportions on work-related benefits, Lower Super Output areas in Selby, 2010

LSOA	Ward	Number	%
E01027907	Selby North	225	27.7
E01027909	Selby South	270	21.1
E01027905	Selby North	210	18.9
E01027910	Selby South	270	18.7
E01027908	Selby North	175	17.7
E01027892	Fairburn with Brotherton	200	17.0
E01027906	Selby North	155	16.6
E01027878	Barlby	115	14.5
E01027881	Brayton	95	13.7
E01027915	Sherburn in Elmet	125	12.9

Source: NOMIS and ONS population estimates

2.6 Occupation

Table 28: Employment by occupation, 2001

	Selby		Selby Rural	Selby Town	Sherburn	South Selby	Tadcaster	Y&NY	Y&H	England
	Number	%	%					%		
- Managers and Senior Officials	5,988	16%	17%	12%	18%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%
- Professional Occupations	3,528	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%
- Associate Professional and Technical Occupations	4,535	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%
- Administrative and Secretarial Occupations	4,617	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%
- Skilled Trades Occupations	4,919	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%
- Personal Service Occupations	2,513	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
- Sales and Customer Service Occupations	2,876	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%
- Process; Plant and Machine Operatives	4,197	11%	10%	14%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%	8%
- Elementary Occupations	4,694	12%	11%	15%	12%	12%	11%	12%	14%	12%
Total	37,867	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: 2001 Census, Crown copyright 2003. Note – resident based

2.7 Skills

2.7.1 Young People

Table 29: Young Pupils GCSE results, per cent Gaining 5+ A* to C passes (including English & Maths), 2005 - 2009

Area	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2005-2009	Change 2008-2009
	%					Percentage points	
Selby	49.8	48.9	47.5	47.4	48.7	-1.1	1.3
Y&NY	51.1	52.5	54.3	54.5	58.6	7.5	4.1
Y&H	39.2	40.3	42.5	44.4	47.3	8.1	2.9
England	44.9	45.8	46.7	47.6	49.8	4.9	2.2

Source: DCSF: GCSE and equivalent results in England (2008 /2009 revised). Note - care needs to be taken at local authority / district level as pupil numbers are often very small. In 2009 Selby had 1,027 Key Stage 4 Pupils

2.7.2 Adult skill levels

Table 30: Summary of key qualification levels of 16-64 year olds, 2009

Area	No qualifications	L2+	L3+	L4+
	%			
Selby	14.1	63.2	49.0	28.5
Y&NY	9.8	70.6	54.1	34.4
Y&H	12.8	63.5	47.0	26.6
England	12.1	65.0	48.9	29.6

Source: ONS, Nomis, Annual Population Survey (2009) January-December figures

Table 31: Percentage of 16-64 year olds with no qualifications, 2004 – 2009

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009	Change 2008-2009
Area	%						Percentage points	
Selby	9.4	16.6	19.4	11.5	8.3	14.1	4.7	5.8
Y&NY	11.0	13.3	13.6	11.5	9.8	9.8	-1.2	0.0
Y&H	15.7	15.8	15.3	14.7	14.6	12.8	-2.9	-1.8
England	14.9	14.1	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	-2.8	-1.2

Source: ONS, Nomis, Annual Population Survey (2004-2009), January-December figures

Table 32: Percentage of 16-64 year olds with NVQ level 2+ or equivalent, 2004 - 2009

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009	Change 2008-2009
Area	%						Percentage points	
Selby	69.7	61.6	60.5	67.2	72.9	63.2	-6.5	-9.7
Y&NY	69.8	66.6	67.2	68.5	70.5	70.6	0.8	0.1
Y&H	60.5	60.6	60.7	61.0	61.7	63.5	3.0	1.8
England	61.7	62.5	63.2	63.9	63.5	65.0	3.3	1.5

Source: ONS, Nomis, Annual Population Survey (2004-2009), January-December figures

Table 33: Percentage of 16-64 year olds with NVQ level 3+ or equivalent, 2004 - 2009

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009	Change 2008-2009
Area	%						Percentage points	
Selby	55.2	39.9	39.7	53.1	55.1	49.0	-6.2	-6.1
Y&NY	56.6	50.0	49.6	52.5	53.5	54.1	-2.5	0.6
Y&H	45.0	44.3	44.5	44.7	45.6	47.0	2.0	1.4
England	46.3	46.6	47.3	48.0	47.6	48.9	2.6	1.3

Source: ONS, Nomis, Annual Population Survey (2004-2009), January-December figures

Table 34: Percentage of 16-64 year olds with NVQ level 4+ or equivalent, 2004 - 2009

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Change 2004-2009	Change 2008-2009
Area	%						Percentage points	
Selby	26.2	20.2	22.6	25.7	28.9	28.5	2.3	-0.4
Y&NY	32.9	27.2	27.3	30.6	32.0	34.4	1.5	2.4
Y&H	22.5	22.2	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.6	4.1	1.8
England	25.8	26.3	27.1	28.2	28.2	29.6	3.8	1.4

Source: ONS, Nomis, Annual Population Survey (2004-2009), January-December figures

2.8 Travel to Work

Table 35: Commuting patterns to and from Selby, 2001

	Residents				Jobs		
	Number	% of all residents	% of travelling out to work		Number	% of all jobs	% of travelling in to work
Selby	19,718	51.6	n/a	Selby	19,718	63.2	n/a
Leeds	6,385	16.7	34.6	Wakefield	2,713	8.7	23.7
York	4,321	11.3	23.4	Leeds	1,744	5.6	15.2
Wakefield	2,707	7.1	14.7	East Riding	1,694	5.4	14.8
East Riding	1,131	3.0	6.1	York	1,672	5.4	14.6
Harrogate	509	1.3	2.8	Doncaster	1,312	4.2	11.4
Doncaster	411	1.1	2.2	Barnsley	397	1.3	3.5
All other authorities	3,008	7.9	16.3	Harrogate	329	1.1	2.9
Total	38,190	100.0	100.0	All other authorities	1,602	5.1	14.0
				Total	31,181	100.0	100.0

Source: 2001 Census, Crown Copyright, 2003

2.9 Deprivation

Table 36: Deprivation levels by Local Authority, 2007

District	LSOAs in lowest 10% of IMD		LSOAs in lowest 25% of IMD	
	Number	%	Number	%
Selby	0	0.0%	1	2.0%

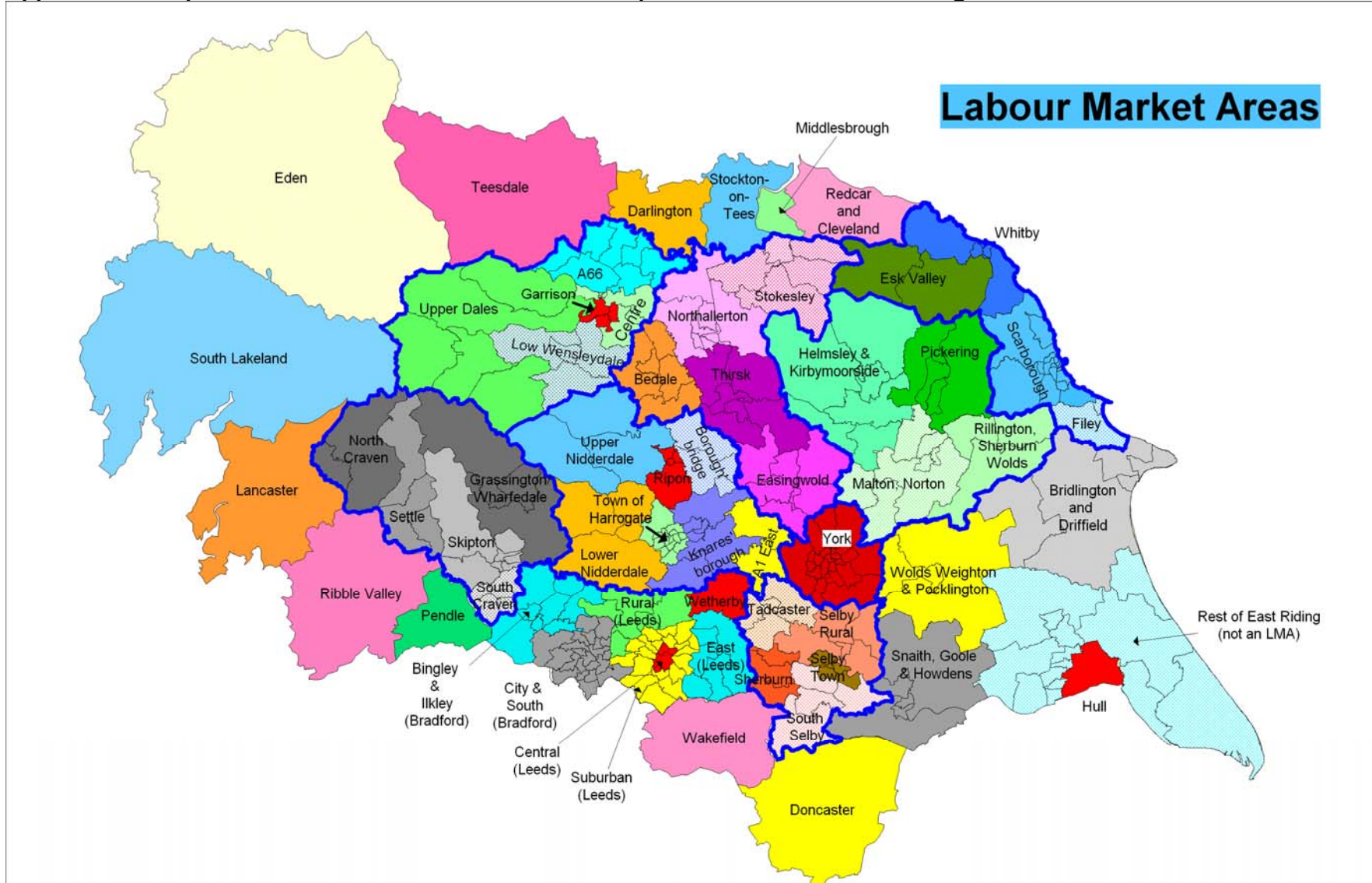
Source: Indices of Multiple Deprivation 2007 (IMD). Note – there are 50 LSOAs in the district

Table 37: Relative 'deprivation' – ranked by Lower Super Output Areas, 2007

Selby		
LSOA Code	Ward	IMD rank
E01027907	Selby North	4,427
E01027908	Selby North	9,267
E01027910	Selby South	9,356
E01027909	Selby South	9,528
E01027892	Fairburn with Brotherton	9,721
E01027906	Selby North	12,401
E01027905	Selby North	13,976
E01027878	Barlby	15,495
E01027889	Eggborough	16,114
E01027916	Sherburn in Elmet	16,364

Source: IMD 2007 (rank is out of 32,482 – lowest value signifies most deprived area)

Appendix 1: Map of LMAs in York and North Yorkshire plus immediate surrounding areas



Commuting patterns to and from LMAs within Selby District, 2001

Selby Rural

Table 38: Travel patterns (residents)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,959	32%
Neighbouring	4,091	45%
York	2,089	23%
Selby Town	1,043	11%
Nearby	704	8%
Wakefield	236	3%
Leeds - East	120	1%
Leeds - Wetherby	112	1%
Further afield	1,417	15%
Leeds - Central	410	4%
Leeds - Suburban	248	3%
Total	9,171	100%

Table 39: Travel patterns (jobs)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,959	47%
Neighbouring	1,825	29%
York	337	5%
Selby Town	783	12%
South Selby	252	4%
Snaith, Goole & Howdens	250	4%
Nearby	1,024	16%
Doncaster	201	3%
Wakefield	595	9%
Leeds - East	137	2%
Further afield	495	8%
Leeds - Suburban	69	1%
Barnsley	186	3%
Total	6,303	100%

Selby South

Table 40: Travel patterns (residents)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,720	34%
Neighbouring	3,031	37%
Selby Rural	252	3%
Selby Town	884	11%
Snaith, Goole & Howdens	360	4%
Wakefield	1,120	14%
Nearby	705	9%
York	434	5%
Leeds - East	171	2%
Further afield	1,627	20%
Leeds - Central	475	6%
Leeds - Suburban	331	4%
Total	8,083	100%

Table 41: Travel patterns (jobs)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,720	39%
Neighbouring	3,346	48%
Selby Rural	217	3%
Selby Town	585	8%
Snaith, Goole & Howdens	654	9%
Doncaster	838	12%
Wakefield	933	13%
Nearby	252	4%
York	96	1%
Leeds - East	72	1%
Further afield	665	10%
Barnsley	106	2%
Total	6,983	100%

Selby Town**Table 42: Travel patterns (residents)**

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	3,943	46%
Neighbouring	1,368	16%
Selby Rural	783	9%
South Selby	585	7%
Nearby	1,857	22%
York	940	11%
Sherburn (Selby)	265	3%
Snaith, Goole & Howdens	174	2%
Doncaster	84	1%
Wakefield	303	4%
Further afield	1,437	17%
Leeds - Central	340	4%
Leeds - Suburban	189	2%
Total	8,605	100%

Sherburn (Selby)**Table 44: Travel patterns (residents)**

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,181	33%
Neighbouring	1,764	27%
Tadcaster area	275	4%
Wakefield	920	14%
Leeds - East	334	5%
Nearby	1,137	17%
York	209	3%
Selby Town	155	2%
Leeds - Suburban	489	7%
Leeds - Wetherby	182	3%
Further afield	1,495	23%
Bradford City and South	74	1%
Leeds - Central	769	12%
Total	6,577	100%

Table 43: Travel patterns (jobs)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	3,943	50%
Neighbouring	1,927	25%
Selby Rural	1,043	13%
South Selby	884	11%
Nearby	1,312	17%
York	329	4%
Sherburn (Selby)	155	2%
Snaith, Goole & Howdens	380	5%
Doncaster	144	2%
Wakefield	198	3%
Further afield	633	8%
Total	7,815	100%

Table 45: Travel patterns (jobs)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,181	41%
Neighbouring	1,802	34%
Leeds - East	341	6%
Selby Rural	238	4%
South Selby	236	4%
Wakefield	889	17%
Nearby	895	17%
York	206	4%
Selby Town	265	5%
Doncaster	79	1%
Leeds - Suburban	231	4%
Leeds - Wetherby	63	1%
Further afield	476	9%
Barnsley	63	1%
Total	5,354	100%

Tadcaster area

Table 46: Travel patterns (residents)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,225	39%
Neighbouring	1,787	31%
York	649	11%
Leeds - Wetherby	796	14%
Nearby	746	13%
Selby Town	57	1%
Wakefield	128	2%
Leeds - Rural	88	2%
Leeds - Suburban	335	6%
Further afield	996	17%
Town of Harrogate	60	1%
Leeds - Central	503	9%
Total	5,754	100%

Table 47: Travel patterns (jobs)

Area	Number	%
Own LMA	2,225	47%
Neighbouring	1,547	33%
York	704	15%
Leeds - East	165	3%
Leeds - Wetherby	189	4%
Selby Rural	166	4%
Sherburn (Selby)	275	6%
Nearby	504	11%
Easingwold and Villages	48	1%
Selby Town	66	1%
South Selby	61	1%
Wakefield	98	2%
Leeds - Suburban	102	2%
Further afield	450	10%
Town of Harrogate	45	1%
Doncaster	50	1%
Total	4,726	100%

Notes